Lesson 8: Adding and Subtracting Polynomials

Classwork

Exercise 1

* 1. How many quarters, nickels, and pennies are needed to make ?
  2. Fill in the blanks:

* 1. Fill in the blanks:

* 1. Fill in the blanks:

Exercise 2

Now let’s be as general as possible by not identifying which base we are in. Just call the base x.

Consider the expression: , or equivalently: .

* 1. What is the value of this expression if ?
  2. What is the value of this expression if

Exercise 3

* 1. When writing numbers in base , we only allow coefficients of through . Why is that?
  2. What is the value of when ? How much money is nickels and pennies?
  3. What number is represented by if ?
  4. What number is represented by if or if?
  5. What number is represented by when?

**POLYNOMIAL EXPRESSION**: A polynomial expression is either

1. a numerical expression or a variable symbol, or
2. the result of placing two previously generated polynomial expressions into the blanks of the addition operator (\_\_+\_\_) or the multiplication operator (\_\_×\_\_).

Exercise 4

Find each sum or difference by combining the parts that are alike.

* 1. = \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds + \_\_\_\_\_ tens + \_\_\_\_\_ ones + \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds + \_\_\_\_\_ tens + \_\_\_\_\_ ones

= \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds + \_\_\_\_\_ tens + \_\_\_\_\_ ones.

* 1. .
  2. .
  3. .

Lesson Summary

A *monomial* is a polynomial expression generated using only the multiplication operator (\_\_×\_\_). Thus, it does not contain + or – operators. Monomials are written with numerical factors multiplied together and variable or other symbols each occurring one time (using exponents to condense multiple instances of the same variable)

A *polynomial* is the sum (or difference) of monomials.

The *degree* of a monomial is the sum of the exponents of the variable symbols that appear in the monomial.

The *degree* of a polynomial is the degree of the monomial term with the highest degree.

Problem Set

1. Celina says that each of the following expressions is actually a binomial in disguise:

For example, she sees that the expression in (i) is algebraically equivalent to , which is indeed a binomial. (She is happy to write this as , if you prefer.)

Is she right about the remaining four expressions?

1. Janie writes a polynomial expression using only one variable, , with degree 3. Max writes a polynomial expression using only one variable, , with degree 7.
   1. What can you determine about the degree of the sum of Janie and Max’s polynomials?
   2. What can you determine about the degree of the difference of Janie and Max’s polynomials?
2. Suppose Janie writes a polynomial expression using only one variable, , with degree of 5 and Max writes a polynomial expression using only one variable, , with degree of 5.
   1. What can you determine about the degree of the sum of Janie and Max’s polynomials?
   2. What can you determine about the degree of the difference of Janie and Max’s polynomials?
3. Find each sum or difference by combining the parts that are alike.